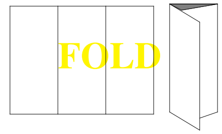

Headings

<h1> *Repetition of title / Top-level heading* **</h1>**

<h2> *2nd-level heading* **</h2>…**

…<h6> *6th-level heading* **</h6>**

Text Breaks

<p> Paragraph break *(extra space below text)*

**
** Line break *(no extra space below text)*

<hr> Horizontal rule *(line and space below text)*

Fill-out Forms

Form Structure:

<form method=" *method* **" action="** *actionURL* **">**
Form commands
</form>

method:

GET	default data posting format (obsolete)
POST	post variable/data pairs (mainstream)

actionURL:

URL pointing at server -side data handling program

Form Commands:

<input type=" *type* **" name="** *varname* **" value="** *value* **" size="** *size* **" maxlength="** *string_size* **">**

type

hidden	fixed input; does not appear on form
text	text input field appears
password	same as text; characters appear as "*"
checkbox	push-button; allows "one of many"
radio	push-button; allows one value only
reset	push-button; signals client to blank form
submit	push-button; signals client to send data

varname

creates a variable name for referencing the input

value

supplies a default value to display

size

specifies a *width, height* for the field

string_size

limits input to specified number of characters

Inlined Images

<img align= *position* **src="** *pictureURL* **" ISMAP>**

position:

top	Aligns text with image top
middle	Aligns text with image middle
bottom	Aligns text with image bottom (default)

pictureURL:

URL of graphic to include

ISMAP Image mapped to multiple links

File formats:

.XBM	X-Windows style bitmap images
.GIF	Color images

Lists

Ordinal (Numbered):

<ol>
<li> *First item*
<li> *Second item…*
<li> *Last item*
**
**

Unnumbered (Bulleted):

<ul>
<li> *Top item*
<li> *Next item…*
<li> *Bottom item*
**
**

Descriptive:

<dl>
<dt> *Item to be described*
<dd> *Description*
</dl>

HTML Guide Addendum:

http://fire.clarkson.edu/deuelpm/htmlrg_bugs.html

Documents syntactic and typographical errors and omissions in the HTML Reference Guide

HTML Handi-Guide
Extracted from: *HTML Reference Guide*, ver. 0.2

deuelpm@craft.camp.clarkson.edu

HTML Handi-Guide

Basic Document Structure

<html>
<head>
<title>Document title goes here</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>T itle repeated here or 1 st -level heading</h1>
You may type the body here. The body consists of most of your document.<p>
</body>
</html>

URLs

protocol :**//**location /file #destination

protocol:

http	use the hypertext transfer protocol
file	use the file transfer protocol (ftp)
ftp	same as *file*, above
gopher	use the gopher protocol
wais	use the wais protocol
telnet	open a local telnet session

location:

internet address **:***port number*

file:

directory /subdirectory /…/filename

destination:

anchorname to jump to (see below)

Anchors

Linking texts:

**** *Link phrase* ****

Naming destinations:

**** *Destination (top line)* ****

Styles

Physical Styles:

Italics:

<i> *italicized text* **</i>**

Bold:

**** *bold text* ****

Pre-formatted:

<pre> *1 2 3*
4 5 6 **</pre>**

Fixed-Width ("Typewriter Text"):

<tt> *Courier (typewritten) text* **</tt>**

Meta Display (HTML example):

<xmp> *Example HTML code* **</xmp>**

Logical Styles:

<address> *e-mail address* **</address>**
Mosaic default: **italics**

<blockquote> *quoted passage* **</blockquote>**
Mosaic default: **wide left margin**

<cite> *quoted text* **</cite>**
Mosaic default: **italics**

<code> *code representation* **</code>**
Mosaic default: **Courier font** (fixed-width)

<dfn> *definition of term or concept* **</dfn>**
Mosaic default: **none** (not supported as of 2.4)

**** *emphasized text* ****
Mosaic default: **italics**

<kbd> *keystroke representation* **</kbd>**
Mosaic default: **Courier font** (fixed-width)

<samp> *sample or example* **</samp>**
Mosaic default: **Courier font** (fixed-width)

**** *strong text* ****
Mosaic default: **bold**

<var> *variable representation* **</var>**
Mosaic default: **italics**

Form Commands (*continued*):

<select name=" *varname* **" size="** *items_showing* **"
multiple>**
<option> *Top option*
<option selected> *Default option*
<option> *Next option…*
<option> *Bottom option*
</select>

varname
creates a variable name for referencing the input

items_showing
defines number of items visable at one time

multiple
allows one list variable to have many selected values

<textarea name=" *varname* **" cols=** *x* **rows=** *y* **>**
Default contents (if any)
</textarea>

Index Keyword Input

<isindex>

Creates a text input box; enter sends text from client to server as original URL with entered text as a parameter. (Used in shell script forms)

<form>
<input type="text" name="isindex">
</form>

This is a special input ***type*** and ***name*** that duplicate the **<isindex>** tag. You may specify "***submit***" and "***reset***" input buttons; no other data may be input.

Meta Escape Sequences

< prints "**<**" (less than symbol)

> prints "**>**" (greater than symbol)

& prints "**&**" (ampersand symbol)

" prints "**"**" (straight double quote)

æ prints "**æ**" (Latin digraph)

&#*ISO8859-1* **;**

ISO8859-1
0 - 255; numeric value for characters as defined by ISO standard 8859-1

Notes